

**MLA (Modern Language Association) citation style**  
**EXAMPLES**

Source type	Template of in-text citation	Example of in-text citation	Template of source description in reference list	Example of source description in reference list
Book: 1 author	(Surname pages)	(Henley 15)	Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Publisher, year.	Henley, Patricia. <i>The Hummingbird House</i> . MacMurray, 1999.
Book: 2 authors	(Surname1 and Surname2 pages)	(Gillespie and Lerner 54)	Surname1, Name1, and Name2 Surname2. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Publisher, year.	Gillespie, Paula, and Neal Lerner. <i>The Allyn and Bacon Guide to Peer Tutoring</i> . Allyn, 2000.
Book: ≥ 3 authors	(Surname1 et al. pages)	(Wysocki et al. 98)	Surname1, Name1, et al. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Publisher, year.	Wysocki, Anne Frances, et al. <i>Writing New Media: Theory and Applications for Expanding the Teaching of Composition</i> . Utah State UP, 2004.
Book: no author	( <i>Shortened book title</i> pages)	( <i>History</i> 254)	<i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Publisher, year.	<i>A History of Greece</i> . Irwin, 1994.
Book: corporate author	( <i>Shortened book title</i> pages)	( <i>Consequences</i> 74)	Name of organization. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Publisher, year.	United Nations. <i>Consequences of Rapid Population Growth in Developing Countries</i> . Taylor and Francis, 1991.
Book: corporate author which is also a publisher	( <i>Shortened book title</i> pages)	( <i>Reading</i> 31)	<i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Publisher, year.	<i>Reading at Risk: A Survey of Literary Reading in America</i> . National Endowment for the Arts, June 2004.
Book: different works of the same author	(Surname <i>Shortened title</i> pages)	(Palmer, <i>Dickens</i> 30) (Palmer, <i>The Films</i> 15)	Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Publisher, year. ---. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Publisher, year.	Palmer, William, J. <i>Dickens and New Historicism</i> . St. Martin's, 1997. ---. <i>The Films of the Eighties: A Social History</i> . Southern Illinois UP, 1993.
Book: later editions (not the first)	(Surname pages)	(Crowley 15)	Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Edition, Publisher, year.	Crowley, Sharon, and Debra Hawhee. <i>Ancient Rhetorics for Contemporary Students</i> . 3rd ed., Pearson/Longman, 2004.

Book: translation	(Surname pages)	(Foucault 30)	Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Translated by Name Surname, Publisher, year.	Foucault, Michel. <i>Madness and Civilization: A History of Insanity in the Age of Reason</i> . Translated by Richard Howard, Vintage-Random House, 1988.
Book: translation (when translation is analyzed)	(Surname of a translator pages)	(Howard 51)	Surname, Name, translator. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . By author's Name Surname, Publisher, year.	Howard, Richard, translator. <i>Madness and Civilization: A History of Insanity in the Age of Reason</i> . By Michel Foucault, Vintage-Random House, 1988.
Book: multivolume work (1 volume cited)	(Surname pages)	(Quintilian 16)	Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Vol. X, Publisher, year.	Quintilian. <i>Institutio Oratoria</i> . Vol. 2, Loeb-Harvard UP, 1980.
Book: multivolume work (several volumes cited)	(Surname Volume X: pages)	(Quintilian 1: 16, 4: 54)	Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Publisher, year. X vols.	Quintilian. <i>Institutio Oratoria</i> . Loeb-Harvard UP, 1980. 4 vols.
Part of a book (chapter, article)	(Surname pages)	(Wells 85)	Surname, Name. "Title of book part: Subtitle." <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> , edited by Name Surname, Publisher, year, pp. xx-xx.	Wells, Ida B. "Lynch Law in All Its Phases." <i>With Pen and Voice: A Critical Anthology of Nineteenth-Century African-American Women</i> , edited by Shirley Wilson Logan, Southern Illinois University Press, 1995, pp. 80-99.
E-book	(Surname pages)	(Danytė 23)	Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Publisher, year. <i>Title of the database or the repository</i> , address.	Danytė, Milda. <i>Introduction to the Analysis of Crime Fiction: A User-Friendly Guide</i> . Vytautas Magnus University, 2011. <i>Vytautas Magnus University e-publication repository (VDU ePub)</i> , <a href="http://vddb.laba.lt/obj/LT-eLABa-0001:B.03~2011~ISBN_978-9955-12-698-0">http://vddb.laba.lt/obj/LT-eLABa-0001:B.03~2011~ISBN_978-9955-12-698-0</a> .
Part of e-book	(Surname pages)	(Mapstone 317)	Surname, Name. "Title of book part: Subtitle." <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> , edited by Name Surname, Publisher, year, pp. xx-xx. <i>Title of database or repository</i> , address.	Mapstone, Sally. "Scotland's Stories." <i>Scotland: A History</i> , edited by Jenny Wormald, Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 317-346. <i>ProQuest Ebook Central</i> , <a href="https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/vmulib-ebooks/detail.action?docID=422796">https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/vmulib-ebooks/detail.action?docID=422796</a> .

Article	(Surname pages)	(Aleksandravičius 348)	Surname, Name. "Article title: Subtitle." <i>Journal title</i> , volume, number, year, pages.	Aleksandravičius, Egidijus. "Post-Communist Transition: The Case of Two Lithuanian Capital Cities." <i>Revue internationale de sociologie</i> , vol. 16, no. 2, 2006, pp. 347-60.
E-article: database or repository	(Surname pages)	(Mansbach 93)	Surname, Name. "Article title: Subtitle." <i>Journal title</i> , volume, number, year, pages. <i>Title of the database</i> , address.	Mansbach, Steven A. "Modernist Architecture and Nationalist Aspiration in the Baltic: Two Case Studies." <i>Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians</i> , vol. 65, no. 1, 2006, pp. 92-111. <i>JSTOR</i> , doi:10.2307/25068240.
E-article: online journal	(Surname pages)	(Mickūnas 115)	Surname, Name. "Article title: Subtitle." <i>Journal title</i> , volume, number, year, pages, address.	Mickūnas, Algis. "Confucius: Philosophy between Philosophy." <i>International Journal of Area Studies</i> , vol. 8, iss. 1, 2017, pp. 114-27, doi:10.2478/ijas-2013-0006.
Webpage	("Shortened title")	("Bibliographic")	Surname, Name or Title of the Organization. "Title of the webpage." <i>Title of the website</i> , date, address.	Vytautas Magnus University Library. "Bibliographic References and Reference Lists." <i>Vytautas Magnus University Library</i> , 2014, <a href="http://biblioteka.vdu.lt/en/bibliographic-help">http://biblioteka.vdu.lt/en/bibliographic-help</a> .
Entry in a social network (author is private person)	(Surname or pseudonym)	(@persiankiwi)	Surname or pseudonym. "Title of the entry: Subtitle." <i>Name of the social media</i> , date and time, address.	@persiankiwi. "We have report of large street battles in east & west of Tehran now - #Iranelection." <i>Twitter</i> , 23 June 2009, 11:15 a.m., <a href="https://twitter.com/persiankiwi/status/2298106072">twitter.com/persiankiwi/status/2298106072</a> .
Entry in a social network: (corporate author)	(Title of the corporate author)	(TU Delft)	Title of the corporate author. "Title of the entry: Subtitle." <i>Title of the social media</i> , date and time, address.	TU Delft. "Drinking cups at the International Festival of Technology are cleaned, dried, shredded, melted and then formed into threads for 3D printers." <i>Facebook</i> , June 8th, 11:00, <a href="https://www.facebook.com/TUDelft/posts/1728691320544007">https://www.facebook.com/TUDelft/posts/1728691320544007</a> .

E-letter: sender is a person	(Surname of the sender)	(Sabaitytė)	Surname, Name of the sender. "Subject." Received by Name Surname, date.	Sabaitytė, Giedrė. "Re: Regarding Post Services." Received by Daiva Černytė, 24 May 2018.
E-letter: sender is a corporate author	("Shortened subject of the letter")	("Re: Check out")	Name of the corporate author. "Subject of the letter." Received by Name Surname, date.	William S. Hein & Co., Inc. & HeinOnline. "Re: Check out Hein's Latest Current Content Packages!" Received by Daiva Černytė, 17 May 2018.
Film/ TV series (when analyzed as a whole)	( <i>Shortened title</i> )	( <i>Buffy</i> )	<i>Title of the Film</i> . Publisher, year(s).	<i>Buffy the Vampire Slayer</i> . Mutant Enemy, 1997–2003.
Film/ TV series episode	("Shortened title of the episode")	("Hush")	"Title of the episode." <i>Title of the Film</i> , created by/directed by Name Surname, season X, episode Y, Publisher, year.	"Hush." <i>Buffy the Vampire Slayer</i> , created by Joss Whedon, season 4, episode 10, Mutant Enemy, 1999.
Film (when acting is analyzed)	(Surname)	(Gellar)	Surname, Name or pseudonym. <i>Title of the Film</i> . Publisher, year.	Gellar, Sarah Michele, actress. <i>Buffy the Vampire Slayer</i> . Mutant Enemy, 1997–2003.