

CHICAGO CITATION STYLE

Notes and bibliography method

EXAMPLES

Book: 1 author

Note
No. Name Surname, <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> (Place of publication: Publisher, year), cited page(s).
¹ Louise Hutchings Westling, <i>The Logos of the Living World: Merleau-Ponty, Animals, and Language</i> (New York: Fordham University Press, 2014), 168–169.
Shortened note
No. Surname, <i>Shortened book title</i> , cited page(s).
² Westling, <i>Logos of the Living World</i> , 165.
Bibliography
Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher, year.
Westling, Louise Hutchings. <i>The Logos of the Living World: Merleau-Ponty, Animals, and Language</i> . New York: Fordham University Press, 2014.

Book: 2 authors

Note
No. Name1 Surname1, and Name2 Surname2, <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> (Place of publication: Publisher, year), cited page(s).
¹ Delia Cortese, and Simonetta Calderini, <i>Women and the Fatimids in the World of Islam</i> (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University press, 2006), 219.
Shortened note
No. Surname1, and Surname2, <i>Shortened book title</i> , cited page(s).
² Cortese, and Calderini. <i>Women and the Fatimids</i> , 218–219.
Bibliography
Surname1, Name1, and Name2 Surname2. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher, year.
Cortese, Delia, and Simonetta Calderini. <i>Women and the Fatimids in the World of Islam</i> . Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2006.

Book: 3 authors

Note
No. Name1 Surname1, Name2 Surname2, and Name3 Surname3, <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> (Place of publication: Publisher, year), cited page(s).
¹ Birgit Lang, Joy Damousi, and Alison Lewis, <i>A History of the Case Study: Sexology, Psychoanalysis, Literature</i> (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2017), 202–203.
Shortened note
No. Surname1, Surname2, and Surname3, <i>Shortened book title</i> , cited page(s).
² Lang, Damousi, and Lewis, <i>History of The Case Study</i> , 202.
Bibliography
Surname1, Name1, Name2 Surname2, and Name3 Surname3. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher, year.
Lang, Birgit, Joy Damousi, and Alison Lewis. <i>A History of the Case Study: Sexology, Psychoanalysis, Literature</i> . Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2017.

Book: > 3 authors

Note
No. Name1 Surname1 et al., <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> (Place of publication: Publisher, year), cited page(s).
¹ Gabriel A. Almond et al., <i>Comparative Politics: A Theoretical Framework</i> (New York: Longman, 2001), 200.
Shortened note
No. Surname1 et al., <i>Shortened book title</i> , cited page(s).
² Almond et al., <i>Comparative Politics</i> , 199.
Bibliography
Surname1, Name1, Name2 Surname2, Name3 Surname3, and Last Name Last Surname. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher, year.
Almond, Gabriel A., G. B. Powell, Kaare Strøm, and Russell J. Dalton. <i>Comparative Politics: A Theoretical Framework</i> . New York: Longman, 2001.
> 10 authors:
Surname1, Name1, Name2 Surname2, Name3 Surname3, Name4 Surname4, Name5 Surname5, Name6 Surname6, Name7 Surname7 et al. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher, year.

Kaira, Thula, Ratshidaho Maphwanya, Nicholas Sitko, Brian Chisanga, Anthea Paelo, Genna Robb, Thando Vilakazi et al. *Competition Law and Economic Regulation: Addressing Market Power in Southern Africa*. Johannesburg: Wits University Press, 2017.

Book: no author

Note
^{No.} <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> (Place of publication: Publisher, year), cited page(s).
^{1.} <i>The Constitution of Finland</i> (Helsinki: Parliament of Finland, 2001), 110–111.
Shortened note
^{No.} <i>Shortened book title</i> , cited page(s).
^{2.} <i>Constitution of Finland</i> , 96.
Bibliography
<i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher, year.
<i>The Constitution of Finland</i> . Helsinki: Parliament of Finland, 2001.

Book: corporate author

Note
^{No.} Name of the organization, <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> (Place of publication: Publisher, year), cited page(s).
^{1.} World Health Organization. <i>Working to Overcome the Global Impact of Neglected Tropical Diseases: First WHO Report on Neglected Tropical Diseases</i> (Geneva: World Health Organization, 2010), viii–ix.
Shortened note
^{No.} <i>Shortened book title</i> , cited page(s).
^{3.} <i>Working to Overcome the Global Impact</i> , 2–3.
Bibliography
Name of the organization. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher, year.
World Health Organization. <i>Working to Overcome the Global Impact of Neglected Tropical Diseases: First WHO Report on Neglected Tropical Diseases</i> . Geneva: World Health Organization, 2010.

Part of the book (chapter, article)

Note
No. Name Surname, "Part of the book title: Subtitle," in <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> (Place of publication: Publisher, year), cited page(s).
¹ Kristian Jensen, "Digitising Heritage Collections: New Readers for Old Books," in <i>Bevara för framtiden: texter från en seminarieserie om specialsamlinga</i> (Uppsala: Uppsala Universitetbibliotek, 2016), 115–116.
Shortened note
No. Surname, "Shortened title of the part," cited page(s).
² Jensen, "Digitising Heritage Collections," 117.
Bibliography
Surname, Name. "Part of the book title: Subtitle." In <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> , first page–last page. Place of publication: Publisher, year.
Jensen, Kristian. "Digitising Heritage Collections: New Readers for Old Books." In <i>Bevara för framtiden: texter från en seminarieserie om specialsamlinga</i> , 115–140. Uppsala: Uppsala Universitetbibliotek, 2016.

Books: works of the same author

Note
No. Name Surname, <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> (Place of publication: Publisher, year), cited page(s).
¹ Rachel Adams, <i>Continental Divides: Remapping the Cultures of North America</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009), 254.
² Rachel Adams, <i>Raising Henry: A Memoir of Motherhood, Disability, and Discovery</i> (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2013), 67–68.
Shortened note
No. Surname, <i>Shortened book title</i> , cited page(s).
³ Adams, <i>Continental Divides</i> , 253–254.
⁴ Adams, <i>Raising Henry</i> , 69.
Bibliography
Surname, Name. <i>Book1 title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher, year.
———. <i>Book2 title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher, year.
Adams, Rachel. <i>Continental Divides: Remapping the Cultures of North America</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009.
———. <i>Raising Henry: A Memoir of Motherhood, Disability, and Discovery</i> . New Haven: Yale University Press, 2013.

Book: edition other than the 1st

Note
No. Name Surname, <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> , X ed. (Place of publication: publisher, year), cited page(s).
¹ Daniel Gervais, <i>The TRIPS Agreement: Drafting History and Analysis</i> , 2nd ed. (London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2003), 554–555.
Shortened note
No. Surname, <i>Shortened book title</i> , cited page(s).
² Gervais, <i>TRIPS Agreement</i> , 552–553.
Bibliography
Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . X ed. Place of publication: Publisher, year.
Gervais, Daniel. <i>The TRIPS Agreement: Drafting History and Analysis</i> . 2nd ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2003.

eBook: with DOI

Note
No. Name Surname, <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> (Place of publication: Publisher, year), cited page(s), doi:10.XXXX/XXXX.
² Helen Wilcox, <i>1611: Authority, Gender and the Word in Early Modern England</i> (Malden, MA: John Wiley & Sons, 2014), 24–25, doi:10.1002/9781118327647.
Shortened note
No. Surname, <i>Shortened book title</i> , cited page(s).
² Wilcox, <i>1611</i> , 58–59.
Bibliography
Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher, year. doi:10.XXXX/XXXX.
Wilcox, Helen. <i>1611: Authority, Gender and the Word in Early Modern England</i> . Malden, MA: John Wiley & Sons, 2014. doi:10.1002/9781118327647.

eBook: without DOI

Note
No. Name Surname, <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> (Place of publication: Publisher, year), cited page(s), http://www.internetaddress.com .
¹ Carolyn Dean, <i>Aversion and Erasure: The Fate of the Victim after the Holocaust</i> (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2016), 170–171, http://site.ebrary.com/lib/vmulib/docDetail.action?docID=10468027&ppg=1 .
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No. Surname, <i>Shortened book title</i> , cited page(s).
² Dean, <i>Aversion and Erasure</i> , 168–169.
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Dean, Carolyn. <i>Aversion and Erasure: The Fate of the Victim after the Holocaust</i> . Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2016. http://site.ebrary.com/lib/vmulib/docDetail.action?docID=10468027&ppg=1 .

Book: multi-volume edition (1 volume)

Note
No. Name Surname, <i>General book title: Subtitle</i> . Vol. X, <i>Volume title: Subtitle</i> (Place of publication: Publisher, year), cited page(s).
¹ Donald Kagan, <i>Problems in Ancient History</i> . Vol. 2, <i>The Roman World</i> (New York: MacMillan Publishing, 1975), 14–15.
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No. Surname, <i>Shortened general book title</i> . Vol. X, cited page(s).
² Kagan, <i>Problems in Ancient History</i> . Vol. 2, 12–13.
Bibliography
Surname, Name. <i>General book title: Subtitle</i> . Vol. X, <i>Volume title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher, year.
Kagan, Donald. <i>Problems in Ancient History</i> . Vol. 2, <i>The Roman World</i> . New York: MacMillan Publishing, 1975.

Book: multi-volume edition (all volumes)

Bibliography
Surname, Name. <i>General book title: Subtitle</i> . X (number of volumes) vol. Place of publication: Publisher, year.
Schermers, H. G. <i>International Institutional Law</i> . 3 vol. Leiden: Sijthoff, 1972–1974.

Book: translation

Note
^{No.} Name Surname, <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> , trans. Name Surname (Place of publication: Publisher, year), cited page(s).
^{1.} Kei Ushimura, <i>Beyond the "Judgment of Civilization": The Intellectual Legacy of the Japanese War Crimes Trials: 1946–1949</i> , trans. Steven J. Ericson (Tokyo: International House of Japan, 2003), 12–13.
Shortened note
^{No.} Surname, <i>Shortened book title</i> , cited page(s).
^{4.} Ushimura, <i>Beyond the "Judgment of Civilization"</i> , 14–15.
Bibliography
Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Translated by Name Surname. Place of publication: Publisher, year.
Ushimura, Kei. <i>Beyond the "Judgment of Civilization: The Intellectual Legacy of the Japanese War Crimes Trials: 1946–1949</i> . Translated by Steven J. Ericson. Tokyo: International House of Japan, 2003.

Article

Note
^{No.} Name Surname, "Article title: Subtitle," <i>Journal title</i> vol., no. (year): cited page(s).
^{1.} Gerald McMaster, "Under indigenous eyes," <i>Art in America</i> 105, no. 9 (2017), 64–65.
Shortened note
^{No.} Surname, "Shortened article title," cited page(s).
^{2.} McMaster, "Under indigenous eyes," 65.
Bibliography
Surname, Name, "Article title: Subtitle." <i>Journal title</i> vol., iss. (year): first page–last page.
McMaster, Gerald. "Under indigenous eyes." <i>Art in America</i> 105, no. 9 (2017): 64–72.

eArticle: with DOI

Note
No. Name Surname, "Article title: Subtitle," <i>Journal title</i> vol., iss. (year): cited page(s), doi:10.XXXX/XXXX.
¹ Pinar Dinç, "Novels and Short Stories as Products of Nationalist Competition: The Case of Dersim 1937–1938 in Turkish Politics and Literature," <i>Nationalities Papers</i> 46, no. 1 (2018): 144–145, doi:10.1080/00905992.2017.1350153.
Shortened note
No. Surname, "Shortened article title," cited page(s).
² Dinç, "Novels and Short Stories," 145–146.
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Surname, Name, "Article title: Subtitle." <i>Journal title</i> vol., no. (year): first page–last page. doi:10.XXXX/XXXX.
Dinç, Pinar. "Novels and Short Stories as Products of Nationalist Competition: The Case of Dersim 1937–1938 in Turkish Politics and Literature." <i>Nationalities Papers</i> 46, no. 1 (2018): 144–157. doi:10.1080/00905992.2017.1350153.

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Note
No. Name Surname, "Article title: Subtitle," <i>Journal title</i> vol., no. (year): cited page(s), http://www.internetaddress.com .
¹ Sanna Kivimäki, "Is There any Class in This Class? Class Sensitivity in Higher Media Education," <i>Media Transformations</i> 5 (2011): 8–9, https://eltalpykla.vdu.lt/1/31731 .
Shortened note
No. Surname, "Shortened article title," cited page(s).
² Kivimäki, "Is There any Class," 9.
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Surname, Title. "Article title: Subtitle." <i>Journal title</i> vol., no. (year): first page–last page. http://www.internetaddress.com .
Kivimäki, Sanna. "Is There any Class in This Class? Class Sensitivity in Higher Media Education," <i>Media Transformations</i> 5 (2011): 8–17. https://eltalpykla.vdu.lt/1/31731 .

Website

Note
No. Name Surname, "Webpage title," <i>Website title</i> , published/last modified/accessed month day, year, http://www.internetaddress.com .
¹ Becky Hand, "All about Artificial Sweeteners: The Lowdown on Zero-Calorie Sugar Substitutes," <i>SparkPeople</i> , published September 29, 2004, http://www.sparkpeople.com/resource/nutrition_articles.asp?id=289 .
Shortened note
No. "Webpage title."
² "All about Artificial Sweeteners."
Bibliography
Surname, name. "Webpage title." <i>Website title</i> . Published/Last modified/Accessed month day, year. http://www.internetaddress.com .
Hand, Becky. "All about Artificial Sweeteners: The Lowdown on Zero-Calorie Sugar Substitutes." <i>SparkPeople</i> . Published September 29, 2004. http://www.sparkpeople.com/resource/nutrition_articles.asp?id=289 .

Unpublished theses and dissertations

Note
No. Name Surname, "Thesis/doctoral dissertation title: Subtitle" (doctoral dissertation/master thesis/bachelor thesis, institution, year), cited page(s).
¹ Benjamin Lind, "Artificial Neural Networks for Image Improvement" (master thesis, Linköping University, 2016), 10.
² Karolina Edlund, "Does Economic Freedom Affect the Growth Rate? Evidence from Middle-Income Countries" (bachelor thesis, Umeå universitet, 2017), 20–21.
³ Eglė Aleknavičiūtė, "Assessment of the Factors Influencing Government Bond Market Comovements in the Global Environment" (doctoral dissertation, Vytautas Magnus University, 2017), 40–41.
Shortened note
No. Surname, "Shortened thesis title," cited page(s).
⁴ Lind, "Artificial Neural Networks," 11.
⁵ Edlund, "Does Economic Freedom Affect," 21–22.
⁶ Aleknavičiūtė, "Assessment of the Factors," 39.
Bibliography
Surname, Name. Thesis/doctoral dissertation title: Subtitle." Doctoral dissertation/Master thesis/Bachelor thesis, Institution, year.
Lind, Benjamin. "Artificial Neural Networks for Image Improvement." Master thesis, Linköping University, 2016.

Edlund, Karolina. "Does Economic Freedom Affect the Growth Rate? Evidence from Middle-Income Countries." Bachelor thesis, Umeå universitet, 2017.
Aleknavičiūtė, Eglė. "Assessment of the Factors Influencing Government Bond Market Comovements in the Global Environment." Doctoral dissertation, Vytautas Magnus University, 2017.

Archival resources, manuscripts

Note
^{No.} Resource title, Archive, fund/collection, folder no, case No. cited place.
^{1.} War Cabinet Agendum: No. 282/1940 New Caledonia: Importance of Taking Immediate Action to Prevent Falling into Japanese Hands, National Archives of Australia (NAA), A2670 282/1940.
Shortened note
^{No.} Shortened resource title, cited place.
^{3.} New Caledonia: Importance of Taking Immediate Action.
Bibliography
Archive, Fund no, fund/collection title.
National Archives of Australia (NAA), War Cabinet Agendum No. 282/1940.

Legal acts

Note
^{No.} Law title, number, date, <i>Title of publication</i> , number (year).
^{1.} Republic of Lithuania Law on Product Safety, 1 June 1999 No VIII-1206, Parliamentary record, 1999-08-01, Nr. 8.
Shortened note
^{No.} Law title.
^{2.} Republic of Lithuania Law on Product Safety.
Bibliography
Law Title, number, date, <i>Title of publication</i> , number (year).
Republic of Lithuania Law on Product Safety, 1 June 1999 No VIII-1206, <i>Parliamentary record</i> , 1999-08-01, Nr. 8.

Court cases

Note
No. Case title (Court, year, case no).
^{1.} <i>Ellora 4522899 v. SKOMĖ</i> (Court of Appeal of Lithuania, 2017, No. 2A-549-370/2017).
Shortened note
No. Case title.
^{3.} <i>Ellora 4522899 v. SKOMĖ</i> .
Bibliography
Case title (Court, year, case no).
<i>Ellora 4522899 v. SKOMĖ</i> (Court of Appeal of Lithuania, 2017, No. 2A-549-370/2017).