

CHICAGO CITATION STYLE

Author-date method

EXAMPLES

Book: 1 author

In-text citation
(Surname year, cited pages)
(Westling 2014, 168–169)
(Barnard 2011, 100)
Bibliography
Surname, Name. Year. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher.
Westling, Louise Hutchings. 2014. <i>The Logos of the Living World: Merleau-Ponty, Animals, and Language</i> . New York: Fordham University Press.

Book: 2 authors

In-text citation
(Surname1 and Surname2 year, cited page(s))
(Cortese, and Calderini 2006, 218–219)
Bibliography
Surname1, Name1, and Name2 Surname2. Year. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher.
Cortese, Delia, and Simonetta Calderini. 2006. <i>Women and the Fatimids in the World of Islam</i> . Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Book: 3 authors

In-text citation
(Surname1, Surname2, and Surname3, year, cited page(s))
(Lang, Damousi, and Lewis, 2017, 202–203)
(Poirier, Stini, and Wreden 1994, 621)
Bibliography
Surname1, Name1, Name2 Surname2, and Name3 Surname3. Year. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher.
Lang, Birgit, Joy Damousi, and Alison Lewis. 2017. <i>A History of the Case Study: Sexology, Psychoanalysis, Literature</i> . Manchester: Manchester University Press.
Poirier, Frank E., William A. Stini, and Kathy B. Wreden. 1994. <i>In Search of Ourselves: An Introduction to Physical Anthropology</i> . Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.

Book: > 3 authors

In-text citation
(Surname1 et al. year, cited page(s))
(Almond et al., 2001, 199–200)
(Buhr et al. 2013, 185)
Bibliography
Surname1, Name1, Name2 Surname2, Name3 Surname3, and Last Name Last Surname. Year. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher.
Almond, Gabriel A., G. B. Powell, Kaare Strøm, and Russell J. Dalton. 2001. <i>Comparative Politics: A Theoretical Framework</i> . New York: Longman.
Buhr, Renee, Marharyta Fabrykant, Steven M. Hoffman, Regina Jasiulevičienė, Liudas Mažylis, Sima Rakutienė, Victor Shadurski, Aliaksandr Tsikhamirau and Linas Venclauskas. 2013. <i>Lithuanian and Belarusian National Identity in the Context of European Integration</i> . Kaunas: Vytautas Magnus University.

Book: no author

In-text citation
(<i>Shortened book title</i> year, cited page(s)).
(<i>Constitution of Finland</i> 2001, 96)
(<i>Latvijas Republikas Satversme</i> 1997, 61)
Bibliography
<i>Book title: Subtitle.</i> Year. Place of publication: Publisher.
<i>The Constitution of Finland.</i> 2001. Helsinki: Parliament of Finland.
<i>Latvijas Republikas Satversme</i> 1997. Rīga: Tiesiskas informācijas centrs.

Book: corporate author

In-text citation
(<i>Shortened name of the organization</i> year, cited page(s))
(World Health Organization 2010, 2–3)
(ISO 2003, 11)
Bibliography
Name of the organization. Year. <i>Book title: Subtitle.</i> Place of publication: Publisher.
World Health Organization. 2010. <i>Working to Overcome the Global Impact of Neglected Tropical Diseases: First WHO Report on Neglected Tropical Diseases.</i> Geneva: World Health Organization.
ISO (International Organization for Standardization). 2003. <i>10006:2003: Quality Management Systems: Guidelines for Quality Management in Projects.</i> Geneva: ISO.

Part of the book (chapter, article)

In-text citation
(Surname year, cited page(s))
(Jensen 2016, 117–118)
(Knudsen 2015, 71)
Bibliography
Surname, Name. Year. "Part of the book title: Subtitle." In <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> , first page–last page. Place of publication: Publisher.
Jensen, Kristian. 2016. "Digitising Heritage Collections: New Readers for Old Books." In <i>Bevara för framtiden: texter från en seminariereserie om specialsamlinga</i> , 115–140. Uppsala: Uppsala Universitetbibliotek.
Knudsen, Ida Harboe. 2015. "Fighting the Shadows: Lithuania's Informal Workers and the Financial Crisis." In <i>Informal Economies in Post-Socialist Spaces: Practices, Institutions and Networks</i> , 70–94. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Book: edition other than the 1st

In-text citation
(Surname year, cited page(s))
(Gervais 2003, 552–553)
(Mayor Zaragoza 1989, 315)
Bibliography
Surname, Name. Year. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . X ed. Place of publication: Publisher.
Gervais, Daniel. 2003. <i>The TRIPS Agreement: Drafting History and Analysis</i> . 2nd ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.
Mayor Zaragoza, Federico. 1989. <i>Manana siempre es tarde</i> . 2 ed. Madrid: Espasa-Calpe.

eBook: with DOI

In-text citation
(Surname year, cited page(s))
(Wilcox 2014, 58–59)
(Vathi 2015, 177)
Bibliography
Surname, Name. Year. <i>Book title: Subtitle.</i> Place of publication: Publisher. doi:10.XXXX/XXXX.
Wilcox, Helen. 2014. <i>1611: Authority, Gender and the Word in Early Modern England.</i> Malden, MA: John Wiley & Sons. doi:10.1002/9781118327647.
Vathi, Zana. 2015. <i>Migrating and Settling in a Mobile World: Albanian Migrants and their Children in Europe.</i> Cham: Springer. doi:10.1007/978-3-319-13024-8.

eBook: without DOI

In-text citation
(Surname year, cited page(s))
(Dean 2016, 168–169)
(Gerdy 2002, 52)
Bibliography
Surname, Name. Year. <i>Book title: Subtitle.</i> Place of publication: Publisher. http://www.internetaddress.com .
Dean, Carolyn. 2016. <i>Aversion and Erasure: The Fate of the Victim after the Holocaust.</i> Ithaca: Cornell University Press. http://site.ebrary.com/lib/vmulib/docDetail.action?docID=10468027&ppg=1 .
Gerdy, John R. 2002. <i>Sports: The All-American Addiction.</i> Jackson, MS: University Press of Mississippi. http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/vmulib-books/detail.action?docID=534338 .

Book: multi-volume edition (1 volume)

In-text citation
(Surname year, vol. X:cited page(s))
(Kagan 1975, 2:12–13)
(Pelikan 1978, 3:148)
Bibliography
Surname, Name. Year. <i>General book title: Subtitle</i> . Vol. X, <i>Volume title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher.
Kagan, Donald. 1975. <i>Problems in Ancient History</i> . Vol. 2, <i>The Roman World</i> . New York: MacMillan Publishing.
Pelikan, Jaroslav. 1978. <i>The Christian Tradition: A History of the Development of Doctrine</i> . Vol. 3, <i>The Growth of Medieval Theology (600–1300)</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Book: multi-volume edition (all volumes)

Bibliography
Surname, Name. Year. <i>General book title: Subtitle</i> . X (number of volumes) vol. Place of publication: Publisher.
Schermers, H. G. 1972–1974. <i>International Institutional Law</i> . 3 t. Leiden: Sijthoff.

Book: translation

In-text citation
(Surname year, cited page(s))
(Ushimura 2003, 14–15)
(Donskis 2014, 56–57)
Bibliography
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Ushimura, Kei. 2003. <i>Beyond the "Judgment of Civilization": The Intellectual Legacy of the Japanese War Crimes Trials: 1946–1949</i> . Translated by Steven J. Ericson. Tokyo: International House of Japan.
Donskis, Leonidas. 2014. <i>Das Ende von Ideologie und Utopie?: Moralvorstellung und Kulturkritik im 20. Jahrhundert</i> . Aus dem Englischen übersetzt von Cathrin Nielsen. Nordhausen: T. Bautz.

Books: works of the same author

In-text citation
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(Adams 2009, 253–254)
(Adams 2013, 69)
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———. Year. <i>Book2 title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher.
Adams, Rachel. 2009. <i>Continental Divides: Remapping the Cultures of North America</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
———. 2013. <i>Raising Henry: A Memoir of Motherhood, Disability, and Discovery</i> . New Haven: Yale University Press.

Books: works of the same author published in the same year

In-text citation
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(Surname year ^b , cited page(s))
(Damodaran 1997a, 253–254)
(Damodaran 1997b, 69)
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Damodaran, Aswath. (1997a). <i>Corporate Finance: Theory and practice</i> . New York (N.Y.) [etc.]: Wiley.
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(McMaster 2017, 65)
(Maltrovsky 2006, 39)
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McMaster, Gerald. 2017. "Under Indigenous Eyes." <i>Art in America</i> 105 (9): 64–72.
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(Dinç 2018, 145–146)
(Abdulrehman 2017, 152)
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Dinç, Pınar. 2018. "Novels and Short Stories as Products of Nationalist Competition: The Case of Dersim 1937–1938 in Turkish Politics and Literature." <i>Nationalities Papers</i> 46 (1) (2018):144-157. doi:10.1080/00905992.2017.1350153.
Abdulrehman, Munib Said. 2017. "Reflections on Native Ethnography by a Nurse Researcher." <i>Journal of Transcultural Nursing</i> 28 (2):152–158. doi:10.1177/1043659615620658.

eArticle: without DOI

In-text citation
(Surname year, cited page(s))
(Kivimäki 2011, 9)
(Misztal 2004, 29)
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Surname, Title. Year. "Article title: Subtitle." <i>Journal title</i> vol. (no.):first page–last page. http://www.internetaddress.com .
Kivimäki, Sanna. 2011. "Is There any Class in This Class? Class Sensitivity in Higher Media Education." <i>Media Transformations</i> 5:8–17. https://eltalpykla.vdu.lt/1/31731 .
Misztal, Henryk. 2004. "Il concetto teologico di santità." <i>Soter</i> 13 (41):29–45. https://eltalpykla.vdu.lt/1/34286 .

Unpublished theses and dissertations

In-text citation
(Surname year, cited page(s))
(Paunksnis 2012, 16)
(Sancar 2017, 27)
Bibliography
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Paunksnis, Šarūnas. 2012. ""Heaven of Freedom": Nationalist Discourse as Politics of Imagination in India." Doctoral dissertation, Vytautas Magnus University.
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(Bibliographic references and Reference lists 2018)
(Hand 2004)
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Surname, name. "Webpage title." <i>Website title</i> . Published/Last modified/Accessed month day, year. http://www.internetaddress.com .
"Bibliographic references and Reference lists." <i>Vytautas Magnus University Library</i> . Last modified January 15, 2018. http://biblioteka.vdu.lt/en/bibliographic-help .
Hand, Becky. "All about Artificial Sweeteners: The Lowdown on Zero-Calorie Sugar Substitutes." <i>SparkPeople</i> . Published September 29, 2004. http://www.sparkpeople.com/resource/nutrition_articles.asp?id=289 .