

APA (American Psychological Association) citation style

EXAMPLES

Updated 12th December 2025

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Authors

1 author

Parentetical citation
(Author, year)
(Editor, year)
(Carreira, 2024)
(Crowley, 2025)
(Gwilt, 2021)
Narrative citation
Author (year)
Editor (year)
Carreira (2024)
Crowley (2025)
Gwilt (2021)
Reference list
Author, A. A. (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> . Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com / https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Editor, E. E. (Ed.). (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> . Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com / https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Author, A. A. (Year). Title of the article: Subtitle. <i>Title of Journal</i> , volume(issue), first page–last page. https://doi.org/xxxx
Carreira, O. (2024). Bad business practices in the language services industry. <i>Translation Spaces</i> , 13(2), 244–264. https://doi.org/10.1075/ts.23044.car
Crowley, T. (2025). <i>Painting history: The murals of Northern Ireland, 1908–2024</i> . Amherst College Press. https://doi.org/10.3998/mpub.14527058
Gwilt, I. (Ed.). (2021). <i>Making data: Materializing digital information</i> . Bloomsbury Visual Arts. https://doi.org/10.5040/9781350133266

2 authors

Parenthetical citation
(Author1 & Author2, year) (Editor1 & Editor2, year)
(Pasquier & Ruwoldt, 2025) (Schmidt & Ross, 2020) (Weiss & Springer)
Narrative citation
Author1 and Author2 (year) Editor1 and Editor2 (year)
Pasquier and Ruwoldt (2025) Schmidt and Ross (2020) Weiss and Springer (2021)
Reference list
Author1, A., & Author2, B. (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> . Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com / https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Editor1, E., & Editor2, F. (Eds.). (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> . Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com / https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Author1, A., & Author2, B. (Year). Title of the article: Subtitle. <i>Title of Journal</i> , volume(issue), first page–last page. https://www.internetaddress.com / https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Pasquier, E., & Ruwoldt, J. (2025). Kraft lignin as wet-strength and wet-stiffness additives for molded pulp materials. <i>Journal of Bioresources and Bioproducts</i> , 10(3), 325–335. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jobab.2025.05.001
Schmidt, M., & Ross, S. (Eds.). (2020). <i>Money counts: Revisiting economic calculation</i> . Berghahn. https://doi.org/10.1515/9781789206869
Weiss, E., & Springer, J. W. (2021). <i>Repatriation and erasing the past</i> . University of Florida Press.

3–20 authors

Parenthetical citation
(Author1 et al., year) (Editor1 et al., year)
(Brogi et al., 2025) (Hermans et al., 2025) (Lindenfeld et al., 2026) (Porcelli et al., 2019)
Narrative citation
Author1 et al. (year) Editor1 et al. (year)
Brogi et al. (2025) Hermans et al. (2025) Lindenfeld et al. (2026) Porcelli et al. (2019)
Reference list
Author1, A., Author2, B., & Last Author, Z. (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> . Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com / https://doi.org/10.XXXX Editor1, E., Editor2, F., & Last Editor, Z. (Eds.). (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> . Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com / https://doi.org/10.XXXX Author1, A., Author2, B., & Last Author, Z. (Year). Title of the article: Subtitle. <i>Title of Journal</i> , volume(issue), first page–last page. https://www.internetaddress.com / https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Brogi, E., Nenadić, I., & Parcu, P. L. (Eds.). (2025). <i>Media pluralism in the digital era: legal, economic, social, and political lessons learnt from Europe</i> . Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

Hermans, K., Stamm, I., Matthies, A.-L., & Elsen, S. (Eds.). (2025). *Ecosocial work and sustainability transitions: Theories, methodologies and practices*. Policy Press. <https://doi.org/10.2307/jj.25941159.1>

Lindenfeld, L., Besley, J. C., Zheng, X., Dudo, A., & Newman, T. P. (2026). *Science communication for scientists: linking strategy with creativity, practice, and respect*. Routledge. <http://doi.org/10.4324/9781003493938>

Porcelli, S., Van Der Wee, N., van der Werff, S., Aghajani, M., Glennon, J. C., van Heukelum, S., Mogavero, F., Lobo, A., Olivera, F. J., Lobo, E., Posadas, M., Dukart, J., Kozak, R., Arce, E., Ikram, A., Vorstman, J., Bilderbeck, A., Saris, I., Kas, M. J., & Serretti, A. (2019). Social brain, social dysfunction and social withdrawal. *Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews*, 97, 10–33. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neubiorev.2018.09.012>

> 20 authors

Parentetical citation
(Author1 et al., year)
(Krzywosz-Rynkiewicz et al., 2015)
(Wang et al., 2025)
Narrative citation
Author1 et al. (year)
Krzywosz-Rynkiewicz et al. (2015)
Wang et al. (2025).
Reference list
Author1, A., Author2, B., Author3, C., Author4, D., Author5, E., Author6, F., Author7, G., Author8, H., Author9, I., Author10, J., Author11, K., Author12, L., Author13, M., Author14, N., Author15, O., Author16, P., Author17, Q., Author18, R., Author19, S., ... Last Author, Z. (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> . Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com / https://doi.org/10.XXXX

Author1, A., Author2, B., Author3, C., Author4, D., Author5, E., Author6, F., Author7, G., Author8, H., Author9, I., Author10, J., Author11, K., Author12, L., Author13, M., Author14, N., Author15, O., Author16, P., Author17, Q., Author18, R., Author19, S., ... Last Author, Z. (Year). Title of the article: Subtitle. <i>Title of Journal</i>, volume(issue), first page–last page. https://doi.org/xxxx
Krzywosz-Rynkiewicz, B., Zalewska, A. M., Leichteris, E., Mačiulis, A., McLean, H., Mickūnas, A., Mikulskienė, B., Paražinskaitė, G., Paunksnienė, Ž., Pitrenaitė-Žilėnienė, B., Rotomskienė, R., Skaržauskienė, A., Stasiukynas, A., Žalėnienė, I., de Lange, M., Brunalas, B., Gudelytė, L., Kalinauskas, M., Mačiulienė, M., ... Valys, T. (2015). <i>Social technologies and collective intelligence</i>. Mykolas Romeris University. https://cris.mruni.eu/cris/handle/007/16919 Wang, C., Martens, D. S., Bustamante, M., Alfano, R., Plusquin, M., Maitre, L., Wright, J., McEachan, R. R. C., Lepeule, J., Slama, R., Vafeiadi, M., Chatzi, L., Gražulevicienė, R., Gutzkow, K. B., Keun, H., Borràs, E., Sabidó, E., Carracedo, A., Escarami, G., ... Nawrot, T. S. (2025). The multi-omics signatures of telomere length in childhood. <i>BMC Genomics</i>, 26(1), 75–92. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12864-025-11209-5

Group author

Parentetical citation
(Name of group, year)
(Full name of group [Abbreviation], year)*
(Abbreviation, year)**
(ActionAid Association, 2022) (Alzheimer's Association, 2019) (American Psychological Association [APA], 2020); (APA, 2020) (York University, 2019)
Narrative citation
Name of group (year)

Full name of group (Abbreviation, year) *
Abbreviation (year)**
ActionAid Association (2022) Alzheimer's Association (2019) American Psychological Association (APA, 2020); APA (2020) York University (2019)
Reference list
Name of group. (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> . Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com / https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Name of group. (Year). Title of the article: Subtitle. <i>Title of Journal</i> , volume(issue), first page–last page. https://doi.org/xxxx
ActionAid Association. (2022). <i>Women refugee voices from Asia and Africa: travelling for safety</i> . Routledge.
Alzheimer's Association. (2019). 2019 Alzheimer's disease facts and figures. <i>Alzheimer's & Dementia</i> , 15(3), 321–387. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jalz.2019.01.010
American Psychological Association. (2020). <i>Publication manual of the American Psychological Association: the official guide to APA style</i> (7 th edition.). American Psychological Association.
York University. (2019). <i>Freedom and responsibility in the University: Report of the Presidential committee on rights and responsibilities of members of York University</i> . University of Toronto Press,. https://doi.org/10.3138/9781487583002

* Reference used for the first time

** Reference used repeatedly

No author

Parenthetical citation
(<i>Title of the book</i> , year)
("Title of the article," year)
("Title of the book chapter," year)

(<i>Alaska Constitution</i>, 2020) ("Appendix," 2025) ("Preface," 2025)
Narrative citation
<i>Title of the book</i> (year) "Title of the article" (year) "Title of the book chapter" (year)
<i>Alaska Constitution</i> (2020) "Appendix" (2025) "Preface" (2025)
Reference list
<i>Title of the book: Subtitle.</i> (Year). Publisher. <i>Title of the book: Subtitle.</i> (Year). Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX Title of the article: Subtitle. (Year). <i>Title of Journal</i>, volume(issue), first page–last page. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. (Year). In E. Editor (Ed.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. X–X). Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
<i>The Alaska Constitution.</i> (2020). University of Alaska Press. Appendix. (2025). In C. Raja Mohan (Ed.), <i>India and rebalancing of Asia</i> (pp. 181–182). Taylor & Francis. https://doi.org/10.1080/19445571.2025.2548127 Preface – Prof. Alberto Albinati. (2025). <i>Inorganica Chimica Acta</i>, 587, 1–2. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ica.2025.122793

Works with the same author and same date

Parenthetical citation
(Author, yeara) (Author, yearb)
(Green, 2020a) (Green, 2020b) (Sandys, 2013a) (Sandys, 2013b)
Narrative citation
Author (yeara) Author (yearb)
Green (2020a) Green (2020b) Sandys (2013a) Sandys (2013b)
Reference list
Author, A. (Yeara). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> . Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Author, A. (Yearb). Title of the article: Subtitle. <i>Title of Journal</i> , volume(issue), first page–last page. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Green, M. H. (2020a). Emerging diseases, re-emerging histories. <i>Centaurus</i> , 62(2), 234–247. https://doi.org/10.1111/1600-0498.12306
Green, M. H. (2020b). The four Black Deaths. <i>The American Historical Review</i> , 125(5), 1601–1631. https://doi.org/10.1093/ahr/rhaa511
Sandys, C. (2013a). <i>Churchill wanted dead or alive</i> . Texas A&M University Press.
Sandys, C. (2013b). <i>From Winston with love and kisses: The young Churchill</i> . Texas A&M University Press.

Different authors with the same surname

Parenthetical citation
(A. Author1, year) (B. Author2, year)

(C. Author3, year)
(C. Smith, 2024) (J. Smith, 2024) (T. Smith, 2024)
Narrative citation
A. Author (year) B. Author (year) C. Author (year).
C. Smith (2024) J. Smith (2024) T. Smith (2024)
Reference list
Author, A. (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> . Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Author, B. (Year). Title of the article: Subtitle. <i>Title of Journal</i> , volume(issue), first page–last page. https://doi.org/xxxx
Smith, C. (2024). <i>Samurai with telephones: Anachronism in Japanese literature</i> . University of Michigan Press. https://doi.org/10.3998/mpub.12822236 Smith, J. (2024). Astrometric binary classification via artificial neural networks. <i>The Astrophysical Journal</i> , 974(1), 96–102. https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ad7731 Smith, T. (2024). <i>Egoism without permission: The moral psychology of Ayn Rand's ethics</i> . University of Pittsburgh Press.

Book

Parenthetical citation
(Author, year)
(Corvellec, 2025) (Iwasa, 2025) (Whateley, 2018)
Narrative citation
Author (year)
Corvellec (2025)

Iwasa (2025)
Whateley (2018)
Reference list
Author, A. (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (E. Editor, Ed.; T. Translator, Trans.; Xth ed., Vol. X). Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Editor, E. (Ed.). (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (Xth ed., Vol. X). Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Author, V. (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (E. Editor, Ed., T. Translator, Trans.; N. Narrator, Narr.; Xth ed., Vol. X) [Audiobook]. Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Corvellec, H. (Ed.). (2025). <i>Waste as a critique</i> . Oxford University Press. http://doi.org/10.1093/9780198907077.001.0001
Iwasa, H. (2025). <i>Personality, health and well-being among different age groups</i> . MDPI. https://doi.org/10.3390/books978-3-7258-4532-3
Whateley, L. (2018). <i>Money: A user's guide</i> (H. Keeley, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Audiobooks.com. https://www.audiobooks.com/audiobook/money-a-users-guide/346335

Edited book

Parenthetical citation
(Editor, year)
(Editor1 & Editor2, year)
(Editor1 et al., year)
(Daly et al., 2025)
(Gwilt, 2021)
(Horwath & Rawski, 2025)
Narrative citation
Editor (year)
Editor1 and Editor2 (year)
Editor1 et al. (year)
Daly et al. (2025)

Gwilt (2021)
Horwath and Rawski (2025)
Reference list
Editor, E. (Ed.). (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> . Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Editor1, E., & Editor2, F. (Eds.). (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> . Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Editor1, E., Editor2, F., & Last Editor, Z. (Eds.). (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> . Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Daly, A., Leviner, P., & Stern, R. T. (Eds.). (2025). <i>Treated like a child: Age discrimination and children's rights</i> . Brill. https://brill.com/display/title/70923
Gwilt, I. (Ed.). (2021). <i>Making data: Materializing digital information</i> . Bloomsbury Visual Arts. https://doi.org/10.5040/9781350133266
Horvath, C., & Rawski, T. (Eds.). (2025). <i>Pathways to agonism: Disputed territories and memory</i> . Brill. https://brill.com/display/title/71838

Book with the author and editor/compiler

Parenthetical citation
(Author, year)
(Author, year of the original/year of the cited book)
(Marwell, 2003)
(Raimondi, 2023)
(Shakespeare, 1623/2004)
Narrative citation
Author (year)
Author (year of the original/year of the cited book)
Marwell (2003)
Raimondi (2023)
Shakespeare (1623/2004)
Reference list

Author, A. (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (E. Editor, Ed.; Xth ed., Vol. X). Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX Author, A. (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (E. Editor, Ed. & Trans.; Xth ed., Vol. X). Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX Author, A. (Year of the cited book). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (E. Editor, Ed.; Xth ed., Vol. X). Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX (Original work published xxxx) Author, A. (Year of the cited book). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (E. Editor, Ed.; Xth ed., Vol. X). Publisher. (Original work published xxxx)
Marvell, A. (2003). <i>The prose works of Andrew Marvell</i> (A. Patterson et al., Eds.; Vol. 2). Yale University Press. Raimondi, S. (2023). <i>Selected poems</i> (B. Bollig & M. Leech, Trans. & Eds.). Liverpool University Press. Shakespeare, W. (2004). <i>As you like it</i> (C. Marshall, Ed.). Cambridge University Press. (Original work published 1623)

Translated book

Parentetical citation
(Author, year of the original work/year of the translation)
(Flaubert, 1857/1992) (García Márquez, 1967/2006) (Ibn Khaldûn, 1377/2015) (Nietzsche, 1883–1885/2003) (Spinoza, 2016)
Narrative citation
Author (year of the original work/year of the translation)
Flaubert (1857/1992) García Márquez (1967/2006) Ibn Khaldûn (1377/2015) Nietzsche (1883–1885/2003)

Spinoza (2016)

Reference list

Author, A. (Year of the translation). *Title of the book: Subtitle* (T. Translator, Trans.; Xth ed., Vol. X). Publisher.

<https://www.internetaddress.com> or <https://doi.org/10.XXXX> (Original work published xxxx)

Author, A. (Year of the translation). *Title of the book: Subtitle* (E. Editor, Ed.; T. Translator, Trans.; Xth ed., Vol. X). Publisher.

<https://www.internetaddress.com> or <https://doi.org/10.XXXX>

Flaubert, G. (1992). *Madame Bovary: Patterns of provincial life* (F. Steegmuller, Trans.). Vintage Books. (Original work published 1857)

García Márquez, G. (2006). *One hundred years of solitude* (G. Rabassa, Trans.; New ed.). Harper Perennial. (Original work published 1967)

Ibn Khaldûn. (2015). *The Muqaddimah: An introduction to history* (N. J. Dawood, Ed.; F. Rosenthal, Trans.; Abridged ed.). Princeton University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9781400866090> (Original work published 1377)

Nietzsche, F. (2003). *Thus spoke Zarathustra* (R. J. Hollingdale, Trans.; 2nd ed., Vol. 1). Penguin Classics. (Original work published 1883–1885)

Spinoza, B. de. (2016). *The collected works of Spinoza* (E. Curley, Ed. & Trans.; Vol. 2). Princeton University Press.

<https://doi.org/10.1515/9781400873609>

Other editions

Parenthetical citation

(Author, year)

(Daly, 2021)

(Duarte, 2024)

(Kolb, 2018)

(More, 1516/2016)

(Thorne, 2025)

Narrative citation
Author (year) Daly (2021) Duarte (2024) Kolb (2018) More (1516/2016) Thorne (2025)
Reference list
Author, A. (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (Xth ed.). Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX Author, A. (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (Xth ed., Vol. X). Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX Editor, E. (Ed.). (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (Xth ed.). Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Daly, E. (2021). <i>Dignity rights: Courts, constitutions, and the worth of the human person</i> (Updated ed.). University of Pennsylvania Press. https://doi.org/10.9783/9780812224795 Duarte, F. J. (2024). <i>Organic lasers and organic photonics</i> (2nd ed.). Institute of Physics Publishing. Kolb, R. W. (Ed.). (2018). <i>The SAGE encyclopedia of business ethics and society</i> (2nd ed., Vol. 1). SAGE Reference. https://doi.org/10.4135/9781483381503 More, T. (2016). <i>Utopia</i> (G. M. Logan, Ed.; R. M. Adams, Trans.; 3rd ed.). Cambridge University Press. https://www.cambridge.org/9781316595312 (Original work published 1516) Thorne, S. (2025). <i>Interpretive description: Qualitative research for applied practice</i> (3rd ed.). Routledge. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003503538

Multivolume work

Volume without a title

Parenthetical citation
(Author, year) (Editor, year)
(Maniam, 2024) (Stacke, 2013) (Yeying, 2021)
Narrative citation
Author (year) Editor (year)
Maniam (2024) Stacke (2013) Yeying (2021)
Reference list
Author, A. (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (Vol. X). Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Author, A. (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (E. Editor, Ed.; T. Translator, Trans.; Xth ed., Vol. X). Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Editor, E. (Ed.). (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (T. Translator, Trans.; Xth ed., Vol. X). Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
Maniam, G. P. (2024). <i>Engineering chemistry</i> (Vol. 6). Trans Tech Publications.
Stacke, H. F. (2013). <i>Worcestershire regiment in the Great War</i> (2nd ed., Vol. 2). Naval & Military Press.
Yeying, Z. (Ed.) (2021). <i>Contemporary studies on modern Chinese history</i> (L. Wenzhong & W. Jinshan, Trans.; Vol. 1). Routledge. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781351269407

Volume with its own title

Parenthetical citation

(Author, year)

(Editor, year)

(Clausewitz, 1833/2021)

(Friesen, 2024)

(Roy, 2021)

(Vanangamudi et al., 2023)

(Waring, 2019)

Narrative citation

Author (year)

Editor (year)

Clausewitz (1833/2021)

Friesen (2024)

Roy (2021)

Vanangamudi et al. (2023)

Waring (2019)

Reference list

Author, A. (Year). *Title of the book: Subtitle: Vol. X. Title of the volume*. Publisher. <https://www.internetaddress.com> or

<https://doi.org/10.XXXX>

Editor, V. (Ed.). (Year). *Title of the book: Subtitle: Vol. X. Title of the volume*. Publisher. <https://www.internetaddress.com> or

<https://doi.org/10.XXXX>

Author, A. (Year). *Title of the book: Subtitle: Vol. X. Title of the volume* (T. Translator, Trans.; Xth ed.). Publisher.

<https://www.internetaddress.com> or <https://doi.org/10.XXXX> (Original work published xxxx)

Clausewitz, C. von. (2021). *The 1799 campaign in Italy and Switzerland: Vol. 1. Napoleon absent, coalition ascendant*. (N. Murray & C.

Pringle, Trans.). University Press of Kansas. (Original work published 1833)

Friesen, D. J. (2024). *Electromagnetics for practicing engineers: Vol 1. Electrostatics and magnetostatics*. Artech House.

Roy, C. (2021). *Follow for now: Vol. 2. More interviews with friends and heroes*. Punctum books. <https://doi.org/10.53288/0331.1.00>

Vanangamudi, K., Chezhiyan, N., Kokila, M., Prabhu, M., & Murugesan, P. (2023). *A handbook of horticultural sciences: Vol. 2. Vegetable science and ornamental horticulture*. NIPA.

Waring, A. (Ed.). (2019). *The new authoritarianism: Vol. 2. A risk analysis of the European alt-right phenomenon*. Ibidem.

E-book with DOI

Parenthetical citation

(Author, year)

(Editor, year)

(Bettini, 2024)

(King, 2025)

(Smith & Else, 2025)

Narrative citation

Author (year)

Editor (year)

Bettini (2024)

King (2025)

Smith and Else (2025)

Reference list

Author, A. (Year). *Title of the book: Subtitle*. Publisher. <https://doi.org/xxxx>

Editor, E. (Ed.). (Year). *Title of the book: Subtitle*. Publisher. <https://doi.org/xxxx>

Author, V. (Year). *Title of the book: Subtitle* (E. Editor, Ed., T. Translator, Trans., Xth ed., Vol. X). Publisher. <https://doi.org/xxxx>

Bettini, A. (2024). *Introduction to elementary particle physics* (3rd. ed.). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009440745>

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<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-97525-7>

E-book without DOI

Parenthetical citation

(Author, year)

(Editor, year)

(Carpentier et al., 2012)

(Minnich, 2005)

(Raškauskienė, 2009)

(Rosabi, 2004)

Narrative citation

Author (year)

Carpentier et al. (2012)

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Reference list

Author, A. (Year). *Title of the book: Subtitle*. Publisher. <https://www.internetaddress.com>

Editor, E. (Ed.). (Year). *Title of the book: Subtitle*. Publisher. <https://www.internetaddress.com>

Author, A. (Year). *Title of the book: Subtitle* (E. Editor, Ed., T. Translator, Trans., Xth ed., Vol. X). Publisher.

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Audiobook

Parenthetical citation
(Author, year)
(Kafka, 2008)
(Pellegrino, 2025)
Narrative citation
Author (year)
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Reference list
Author, A. (Year). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (T. Translator, Trans.; N. Narrator, Narr.; Xth ed., Vol. X) [Audiobook]. Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com
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Parenthetical citation
(Author, year)
(Asahi, 2015)

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Reference list
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Article

Parenthetical citation

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(Gallardo-Gallardo et al., 2020)

(Hopson, 2025)

(Pilarczyk et al., 2025)

(Sarbazi et al., 2025)

(Shiroyeh & Miri, 2026)

Narrative citation

Author (year)

Author1 and Author2 (year)

Author1 et al. (year)

Dieleman et al. (2017)

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<https://doi.org/xxxx>

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Author11, A., Author12, A., Author13, A., Author14, A., Author15, A., Author16, A., Author17, A., Author18, A., Author19, A., ... Last

Author, A. (Year). Title of article: Subtitle. *Title of Journal*, volume(issue), first page–last page. <https://doi.org/xxxx>

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Newspaper article

Parenthetical citation

(Author, year)

("Title of article," year)

(Dowd, 2025)

("Mayor announces new transit line," 2021)

(O’Neil, 2022)

Narrative citation

Author (year)

"Title of article" (year)

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O’Neil (2022)

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(Author, year)
(Tamm, 1990)
Narrative citation
Author (year)
Tamm (1990)
Reference list
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Tamm, M. (1990). <i>The semiotic function: Studies in children’s representations</i> [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. University of Umeå.

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(Baditsa, 2024)
(Brown, 2023)
(Surnyk, 2024)
Narrative citation
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Baditsa (2024)
Brown (2023)
Surnyk (2024)
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Parenthetical citation
(Author, year)
(Name of Group, year)
(Chen et al., 2026)
(Raškinis, 2025)
(Rick et al., 2020)
(SAFARI Research Group, 2024)
Narrative citation
Author (year)
Name of Group (year)
Chen et al. (2026)
Raškinis (2025)
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SAFARI Research Group (2024)
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Author, A. (Year). <i>Title of data set</i> (Version X.X) [Data set]. Publisher name. https://doi.org/10.XXXX

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Audiovisual media

Film

Parenthetical citation
(Director, year)
(Moverman, 2017)
(Zilbalodis, 2024)
Narrative citation
Director (year)
Moverman (2017)
Zilbalodis (2024)
Reference list
Director, D. (Director). (Year). <i>Title of film</i> [Translated title] [Film]. Production Company/Label. https://www.internetaddress.com
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Zilbalodis, G. (Director). (2024). *Straume* [The Flood] [Film]. Dream Well Studio, Sacrebleu Productions, Take Five.

Video

Parenthetical citation

(Author, year)

(Name of Group, year)

(Sabaitytė & Bucevičiūtė, 2024)

(Transform4Europe, 2025)

Narrative citation

Author (year)

Name of Group (year)

Sabaitytė and Bucevičiūtė (2024)

Transform4Europe (2025)

Reference list

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Name of Group. (Year, Month Day). *Title of video* [Webinar]. Platform. <https://www.internetaddress.com> or <https://doi.org/10.XXXX>

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Audio works

Parenthetical citation

(Author, year) (Author, year–year) (Author, year–present)
(Pershing, 1918) (Rushdie, 2025) (Transform4Europe, 2024–present) (Transform4Europe, 2025) (West, 2013–present) (West, 2025)
Narrative citation
Author (year) Author (year–year) Author (year–present)
Pershing (1918) Rushdie (2025) Transform4Europe (2024–present) Transform4Europe (2025) West (2013–present) West (2025)
Reference list
Author, A. (Year). <i>Title of audio work</i> [Audio record]. Platform. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX Author, A. (Host). (Year–Year). <i>Title of podcast</i> [Audio podcast]. Platform. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX Author, A. (Host). (Year–present). <i>Title of podcast</i> [Audio podcast]. Platform. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX Name of Group. (Year). <i>Title of podcast</i> [Audio podcast]. Platform. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX Author, A. (Host). (Year, Month Day). Title of episode [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>Title of audio podcast</i>. Platform. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX Author, A. (Year, Month Day). <i>Title of interview</i> [Interview]. Platform. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
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<https://open.spotify.com/show/2Shpxw7dPoxRJCdfFXTWLE?si=d7ac3e7e310e4c93>

West, S. (Host). (2025, September 13). Episode #236... Meditations – Marcus Aurelius [Audio podcast episode]. In *Philosophize This!*
 Spotify. <https://open.spotify.com/episode/47jYY4YxTGQgJtQ3Ej78Nu?si=N0wDICswTdeNALbLGdoG5A>

Musical work

Parentetical citation
(Composer, year of creation/year of performance)
(Beethoven, 1802/2020)
Narrative citation
Composer (year of creation/year of performance)
Beethoven (1802/2020)
Reference list
Composer, C. (Year of performance). <i>Title of work</i> [Performed by X]. Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX (Original work published xxxx)
Beethoven, L. v. (2020). <i>Christ on the Mount of Olives</i> [Performed by Elsa Dreisig, Pavol Breslik, David Soar, London Symphony Orchestra].

medici.TV. <https://edu.medici.tv/en/concerts/lso-simon-rattle-beethoven-christ-mount-olives-elsa-dreisig-pavol-breslik-david-soar> (Original work published 1802)

Artwork

Parentetical citation
(Artist, year)
Carl-Nielsen (1921) (Klimt, 1908–1909)
Narrative citation
Artist (year)
Carl-Nielsen (1921) Klimt (1908–1909)
Reference list
Artist, A. (Year). <i>Title of artwork</i> [Type of artwork]. Museum/Storage location of the work. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
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Map

Parentetical citation
(Author, year)
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(Ballas, 2014) (Google, n. d.)
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Author (year)

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Reference list
Author, A. (Year). <i>Title of map</i> [Map]. Publisher. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
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Photograph

Parenthetical citation
(Photographer, year)
(Gregory, 2024)
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Gregory (2024)
Reference list
Photographer, P. (Year). <i>Title of photograph</i> [Photograph]. Source. https://www.internetaddress.com or https://doi.org/10.XXXX
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Website / Webpage

Parentetical citation
(Author, year) (Name of Group [Abbreviation], year) (Name of Group, year)
(American Psychological Association [APA], 2025) (Eurostat, 2025) (Strickland, 2025)
Narrative citation
Author (year) Name of Group (Year) Name of Group (Abbreviation, Year)
American Psychological Association (APA, 2025) Eurostat (2025) Strickland (2025)
Reference list
Author, A. (Year, Month Day). <i>Title of Webpage</i> . Website name. https://www.internetaddress.com Author, A. (Year, Month Day). <i>Title of Webpage</i> . Website name. Retrieved Month Day, Year, from https://www.internetaddress.com Name of group. (Year, Month Day). <i>Title of Webpage</i> . Website name. https://www.internetaddress.com Name of group. (Year, Month Day). <i>Title of Webpage</i> . https://www.internetaddress.com <i>*Omit the website name if it is the same as author.</i> Name of group. (Year, Month Day). <i>Title of Webpage</i> . Website name. Retrieved Month Day, Year, from https://www.internetaddress.com
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Social media

Instagram, X, Threads

Parenthetical citation

(Author, year)

(Name of Group, year)

(Nobel Prize, 2025)

(Snyder, 2025)

(University of Chicago, 2025)

(Vytautas Magnus University, 2025)

Narrative citation

Author (year)

Name of Group (year)

Nobel Prize (2025)

Snyder (2025)

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Reference list

Author, A. [@username]. (Year, Month Day). *Content of the post up to the first 20 words* [Description of audiovisuals]. Site Name.

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https://www.instagram.com/p/DPRCjcXjEXY/?utm_source=ig_web_copy_link&igsh=NTc4MTIwNjQ2YQ==

Facebook, LinkedIn et al.

Parentetical citation

(Author, year)

(Name of Group, year)

(Username, year)

(BBC Earth, 2025)

(History in Pictures, 2025)

(Levin, 2025)

(Swift, 2025) (University of Cambridge, 2025)
Narrative citation
Author (year) Name of Group (year) Username (year)
BBC Earth (2025) History in Pictures (2025) Levin (2025) Swift (2025) University of Cambridge (2025)
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