

APA (American Psychological Association) citation style

EXAMPLES

Updated 11th December, 2020

Source type	Template of in-text citation	In-text citation	Template of reference list	Reference list
Book: 1 author	(Surname, year)	(Brookes, 2014)	Surname, N. (Year). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.	Brookes, R. (2014). <i>Study guide little bird</i> . Adelaide: State Ed.
Book: 2 authors	(Surname1 & Surname2, year)	(Wellman & Haythornwaite, 2002)	Surname1, N., & Surname2, N. (Year). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.	Wellman, B., & Haythornwaite, C. A. (2002). <i>The Internet in everyday life</i> . Oxford: Blackwell.
Book: 3-5 authors	(Surname1, Surname2 & the last author's surname, year) [the first in-text citation] (Surname1 et al., year) [the second and later in-text citation]	(Hoy, Hughes & Walkup, 2013) [the first in-text citation] (Hoy et al., 2013) [the second and later in-text citation]	Surname1, N., Surname2, N., & the last author's surname, N. (Year). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.	Hoy, A. V., Hughes, M., & Walkup, V. (2013). <i>Psychology in education</i> . Harlow [etc.]: Pearson.
Book: 6-7 authors	(Surname1 et al., year)	(Hambrey et al., 2012)	Surname1, N., Surname2, N., Surname3, N., Surname4, N., Surname5, N., & the last author's surname, N. (Year). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location:	Hambrey, M. J., Barker, P. F., Barrett P. J., Bowman, V., Davies, B., & Tranter, M. (2013). <i>Antarctic palaeoenvironments and earth-surface processes</i> . London:

			Publisher.	The Geological Society.
Book: > 7 authors	(Surname1 et al., year)	(Black et al., 2001)	Surname1, N., Surname2, N., Surname3, N., Surname4, N., Surname5, N., Surname6., N., . . . the last author's surname, N. (Year). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.	Black, C. P., Arlo, S. T., Rechit, R., Machlen, J. P., Sempson, K., Bee, A. L., . . . Clark, S. P. (2001). <i>APA format for psychology students</i> . Newark, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
Book: no author	(Title, year)	(Treaty on European Union, 1997)	<i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . (Year). Location: Publisher.	Treaty on European Union: Treaty establishing the European Community: Consolidated versions. (1997). Luxembourg: OPOCE.
Edited book: 1 editor	(Surname of editor, year)	(Gric, 2019)	Editor's surname, N. (Ed.). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.	Gric, T. (Ed.). (2019). <i>Metamaterials</i> . London: Intech.
Edited book: > 1 editor	(Surname of editor1, & Surname of editor2, year)	(Watson & Nussbaum, 2021)	Editor's1 surname, N., & Editor's2 surname, N. (Eds.). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.	Watson, T., & Nussbaum, E. L. (Eds.). (2021). <i>Electrophysical agents: evidence-based practice</i> . Edinburgh: Elsevier.
Book: corporate author	(Name of organization, year)	(OECD, 2007)	Corporate author. (Year). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development. (2007). <i>Babies and bosses: Reconciling work and family life: A synthesis in findings for OECD countries</i> . Paris, France.
Book: Part of book (chapter, article)	(Surname, year)	(Hayborn, 2008)	Surname, N. (Year). Title of chapter: Subtitle. In <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> (pp. xx–xx). Location:	Heyborn, D.M. (2008). Philosophy and the science of subjective well-being. In <i>The science of subjective well-</i>

			Publisher.	<i>being</i> (pp. 17–43). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
Book: works of the same author published in the same year	(Surname, yeara) (Surname, yearb)	(Damodaran, 1997a) (Damodaran, 1997b)	Surname, N. (Yeara). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher. Surname, N. (Yearb). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.	Damodaran, A. (1997a). <i>Corporate finance: Theory and practice</i> . New York: Wiley. Damodaran, A. (1997b). <i>Supplement to: Study guide and problems manual to accompany Corporate finance: Theory and practice</i> . New York: Wiley.
Book: edition other than the first)	(Surname, year)	(Buglear, 2010)	Surname, N. (Year). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . (Edition) Location: Publisher.	Buglear, J. (2010). <i>Stats mean business</i> (2nd ed.). Burlington: Butterworth-Heinemann.
E-book: with DOI	(Surname, year)	(Motohashi, 2015)	Surname, N. (Year). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher. doi:10.XXXX/XXX	Motohashi, K. (2015). <i>Global business strategy</i> . Tokyo: Springer. doi:10.1007/978-4-431-55468-4.
E-book: no DOI	(Surname, year)	(Danytè, 2011)	Surname, N. (Year). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher. Retrieved from: http://www.internetaddress.lt	Danytè, M. (2011). <i>Introduction to the analysis of crime fiction: A user-friendly guide</i> . Kaunas: Vytautas Magnus University. Retrieved from: https://www.vdu.lt/cris/bitstream/20.500.12259/225/1/ISBN9789955126980.pdf
Article: 1 author	(Surname, year)	(Grohmann, 1980)	Surname, N. (Year). Article title: Subtitle. <i>Journal title</i> , Volume(No.), pages xx–xx.	Grohmann, A. (1980). I marginali nella Perugia tardo-medievale. <i>Annali della Facolta di Scienze Politiche: Materiali di Storia</i> , 17(5), 231–248.

Article: 2 authors	(Surname1 & Surname2, year)	(Stravinskienė & Račaitė, 2014)	Surname1, N., & Surname2, N. (Year). Article title: Subtitle. <i>Journal title</i> , Volume(No.), pages xx–xx.	Stravinskienė, V., & Račaitė, M. (2014). Impact of cadmium and zinc on the growth of white clover (<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.) shoots and roots. <i>Polish Journal of Environmental Studies</i> , 23(4), 1355–1359.
Article: 3-5 authors	(Surname1, Surname2 & the last author's surname, year) [the first in-text citation] (Surname1 et al., year) [the second and later in-text citation]	(Kežutytė, Drevinskas, Maruška & Briedis, 2011) [the first in-text citation] (Kežutytė et al., 2011) [the second and later in-text citation]	Surname1, N., Surname2, N., & the last author's surname, N. (Year). Article title: Subtitle. <i>Journal title</i> , Volume(No.), pages xx–xx.	Kežutytė, T., Drevinskas, T., Maruška, A., & Briedis, V. (2011). Study of tolnaftate release from fatty acids containing ointment and penetration into human skin ex vivo. <i>Acta Poloniae Pharmaceutica - Drug Research</i> , 68(6), 965–973.
Article: 6-7 authors	(Surname1 et al., year)	(Snyder et al., 2010)	Surname1, N., Surname2, N., Surname3, N., Surname4, N., Surname5, N., & Surname6/7, N. (Year). Article title: Subtitle. <i>Journal title</i> , Volume(No.), pages xx–xx.	Snyder, T., Banac, I., Kopeček, M., Aleksandravicius, E., Portnov, A., Ungváry, K., & Borodziej, W. (2010). Politics of history in Eastern Europe. <i>Journal of Modern European History</i> , 8(2), 141–163.
Article: : >7 authors	(Surname1 et al., year)	(Butkauskas et al., 2013)	Surname1, N., Surname2, N., Surname3, N., Surname4, N., Surname5, N. Surname6, N., . . . the last author's surname, N. (Year). Article title: Subtitle. <i>Journal title</i> , Volume(No.), pages xx–xx.	Butkauskas, D., Švažas, S., Sruoga, A., Bea, A., Grishanov, G., Kozulin, A., . . . Ragauskas, A. (2013). Genetic techniques for designation of main flyways of the woodpigeon (<i>Columba palumbus</i>) in Europe as a tool for control and prevention of pathogenic diseases.

				<i>Veterinarija ir Zootechnika</i> , 63(85), 12–16.
E-article: with DOI	(Surname, year)	(Azaryahu, 1997)	Surname, N. (Year). Article title: Subtitle. <i>Journal title</i> , Volume(No.), pages xx–xx. doi:10.XXXX/XXX	Azaryahu, M. (1997). German reunification and the politics of street names: The case of East Berlin. <i>Political Geography</i> , 16(6), 479–493. doi:10.1016/S0962-6298(96)00053-4
E-article: no DOI	(Surname, year)	(Šatkauskienė, 2012)	Surname, N. (Year). Article title: Subtitle. <i>Journal title</i> , Volume(No.), pages xx–xx. doi:10.XXXX/XXX. Retrieved from: http://www.address.lt	Šatkauskienė, I. (2012). Microfauna of lichen (<i>Xanthoria parietina</i>) in Lithuania: Diversity patterns in polluted and non-polluted sites. <i>Baltic Forestry</i> , 18(2(35)), 255-262. Retrieved from: http://www.balticforestry.mi.lt/bf/PDF_Articles/2012-18[2]/Satkauskiene_2012%2018(2)_255_262.pdf
Website	(Surname, year); (Organization, year)	(Vytautas Magnus University Library, 2014)	Surname, N./Name of organization. (Year). Website/document title. Retrieved from: http://www.internetaddress.lt	Vytautas Magnus University Library. (2014). How to cite. Retrieved from: https://biblioteka.vdu.lt/en/research/how-to-cite/
Court cases	(Name v. Name, year)	(State v. Mitchell, 2010)	Case title, Case no. (Court Date)	State v. Mitchell, 169. Wn. 2d 437 (Wa 2010).
Secondary sources	(Surname, year as cited in Surname, year)	(Piller, 2001, as cited in Steeby, 2004)	Surname of the secondary source author, N. (Year). Article title: Subtitle. <i>Journal title</i> , Volume(No.), pages xx–xx.	Steeby, N. (2004). Between authority and authenticity: English use in Spanish-language commercials in the United States. <i>Colorado Research in Linguistics</i> , 17(1), 1–17.