

## MLA (Modern Language Association) citation style

### EXAMPLES

Source type	Template of in-text citation	Example of in-text citation	Template of source description in reference list	Example of source description in reference list
Book: 1 author	(Surname pages)	(Henley 15)	Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication, Year. Medium of publication.	Henley, Patricia. <i>The Hummingbird House</i> . Denver: MacMurray, 1999. Print.
Book: 2 authors	(Surname1 and Surname2 pages)	(Gillespie and Lerner 54)	Surname1, Name1 and Name2 Surname2. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication, Year. Medium of publication	Gillespie, Paula, and Neal Lerner. <i>The Allyn and Bacon Guide to Peer Tutoring</i> . Boston: Allyn, 2000. Print.
Book: 3 authors	(Surname1, Surname2 and Surname3 pages)	(Patten, Guy and Unitt 48)	Surname1, Name1, Name2 Surname2 and Name3 Surname3. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication, Year. Medium of publication.	Patten, Michael A., Guy McCaskie, and Philip Unitt. <i>Birds of the Salton Sea: Status, Biogeography, and Ecology</i> . Berkeley: U of California P, 2003. Print.
Book: > 3 authors	(Surname1 et al. pages)	(Wysocki et al. 98)	Surname1, Name1, et al. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication, Year. Medium of publication.	Wysocki, Anne Frances, et al. <i>Writing New Media: Theory and Applications for Expanding the Teaching of Composition</i> . Logan: Utah State UP, 2004. Print.
Book: no author	( <i>Book title</i> pages)	( <i>History of Greece</i> 254)	<i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication, Year. Medium of publication.	<i>A History of Greece</i> . Sydney: Irwin, 1994. Print.
Book: corporate author	(Name of organization pages)	(American Allergy Association 9)	Name of organization <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication, Year. Medium of publication	American Allergy Association. <i>Allergies in Children</i> . New York: Random, 1998. Print.
Book: part of book (chapter, article)	(Surname pages)	(Wells 85)	Surname, Name. "Title of book part: Subtitle." <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication,	Wells, Ida B. "Lynch Law in All Its Phases." <i>With Pen and Voice: A Critical Anthology of Nineteenth-Century African-American Women</i> . Ed. Shirley Wilson

			Publisher, Year. Pages of book part. Medium of publication.	Logan. Carbondale: Southern Illinois UP, 1995. 80-99. Print.
Book: the same author, different books	(Surname, <i>Book title</i> pages)	(Palmer, <i>Dickens and New Historicism</i> 30)  (Palmer, <i>The Films of the Eighties: A Social History</i> 15)	Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication, Publisher, Year. Medium of publication.  ---. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication, Publisher, Year. Medium of publication.	Palmer, William, J. <i>Dickens and New Historicism</i> . New York: St. Martin's, 1997. Print.  ---. <i>The Films of the Eighties: A Social History</i> . Carbondale: Southern Illinois UP, 1993. Print.
Book: later editions(not the first)	(Surname pages)	(Crowley 15)	Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Edition. Publisher, Year. Medium of publication.	Crowley, Sharon, and Debra Hawhee. <i>Ancient Rhetorics for Contemporary Students</i> . 3rd ed. New York: Pearson/Longman, 2004. Print.
Book: translation	(Surname pages)	(Foucault 30)	Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Translated by Name Surname. Place of publication, Publisher, Year. Medium of publication.	Foucault, Michel. <i>Madness and Civilization: A History of Insanity in the Age of Reason</i> . Trans. Richard Howard. New York: Vintage-Random House, 1988. Print.
Book: multivolume work (1 volume cited)	(Surname Volume number: pages)	(Quintilian 2: 16)	Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Trans. Name Surname. Vol. X. Place of publication. Publisher, Year. Medium of publication.	Quintilian. <i>Institutio Oratoria</i> . Trans. H. E. Butler. Vol. 2. Cambridge: Loeb-Harvard UP, 1980. Print.
Book: multivolume work (several volumes cited)	(Surname Volume X: pages, Volume Y: pages)	(Quintilian1: 16, 4: 54)	Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Trans. Name Surname. X vols. Place of publication. Publisher, Year. Medium of publication.	Quintilian. <i>Institutio Oratoria</i> . Trans. H. E. Butler. 4 vols. Cambridge: Loeb-Harvard UP, 1980. Print.
E-book (in database or repository)	(Surname pages)	(Danytė 23)	Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place of publication: Publisher, Year. <i>Name of</i>	Danytė, Milda. <i>Introduction to the Analysis of Crime Fiction: A User-Friendly Guide</i> . Kaunas: Vytautas Magnus University, 2011. <i>Vytautas Magnus University e.</i>

			<p><i>database or repository.</i> Medium of publication. Date of access. &lt;<a href="http://www.address.lt">http://www.address.lt</a>&gt;.</p>	<p><i>publication repository (VMU ePub).</i> Online. 18 Nov. 2014. &lt;<a href="http://vddb.laba.lt/obj/LT-eLABa-0001:B.03~2011~ISBN_978-9955-12-698-0">http://vddb.laba.lt/obj/LT-eLABa-0001:B.03~2011~ISBN_978-9955-12-698-0</a>&gt;.</p>
E-book: part of book in database or repository	(Surname pages)	(Stundžia 25)	<p>Surname, Name. "Title of book part: Subtitle." <i>Book title: Subtitle.</i> Place of publication: Publisher, Year. Pages of book part. Medium of publication. <i>Name of database or repository.</i> Medium of publication. Date of access. &lt;<a href="http://www.address.lt">http://www.address.lt</a>&gt;.</p>	<p>Stundžia, Bonifacas. "The main changes in the accentuation of spoken Lithuanian, their intensification and importance for the development of the accentual system of modern Lithuanian and for the codification of standard language." <i>Jaunimo kirčiavimo polinkiai: bendrinės kalbos normos ir vartosenos tendencijos.</i> Kaunas: Vytauto Didžiojo universitetas, 2013. 19-29. <i>Vytautas Magnus University e-publication repository (VMU ePub).</i> Online. 18 Nov. 2014. &lt;<a href="http://vddb.library.lt/obj/LT-eLABa-0001:B.03~2013~ISBN_978-9955-12-988-2">http://vddb.library.lt/obj/LT-eLABa-0001:B.03~2013~ISBN_978-9955-12-988-2</a>&gt;.</p>
E-book: available only on Internet	(Surname pages)	(Thomas and Groysberg 5)	<p>Surname, Name. <i>Book title: Subtitle.</i> Place of publication: Publisher, Year. Medium of publication. Date of access. &lt;<a href="http://www.address.lt">http://www.address.lt</a>&gt;.</p>	<p>Thomas, David A. and Boris Groysberg. <i>Sonoco Products Company (A): Building a World-Class HR Organization</i>. Boston (Mass.): Harvard Business School, 2010. Online. 25 Nov. 2014 &lt;<a href="http://knygos.vdu.lt/full/PROMOK/410082PDFENG.pdf">http://knygos.vdu.lt/full/PROMOK/410082PDFENG.pdf</a>&gt;.</p>
Article	(Surname pages)	(Aleksandravičius 348)	<p>Surname, Name. „Article title: Subtitle.“ <i>Journal title</i> Volume.Number (Year): Pages. Medium of publication.</p>	<p>Aleksandravičius, Egidijus. "Post-Communist Transition: The Case of Two Lithuanian Capital Cities." <i>Revue internationale de sociologie</i> 16.2 (2006): 347-360. Print.</p>
E-article in database or repository	(Surname pages)	(Mansbach 93)	<p>Surname, Name. "Article title: Subtitle." <i>Journal title</i> Volume.Number (Year): Pages. <i>Name of database.</i> Medium of publication.</p>	<p>Mansbach, Steven A. "Modernist Architecture and Nationalist Aspiration in the Baltic: Two Case Studies." <i>Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians</i> 65.1 (2006): 92-111. <i>JSTOR.</i> Online. 11 Dec. 2014</p>

			Date of access.	
E-article in online journal	(Surname pages)	(Budriūnaitė 5)	Surname, Name. „Article title: Subtitle.“ <i>Journal title</i> Volume.Number (Year): Pages. Medium of publication. Date of access.	Budriūnaitė, Agnė. „The Art of Stopping when it's Time to Stop. A Philosophical Approach to the Daoist Notion of Wú Wéi.“ <i>International Journal of Area Studies</i> 9.1 (2014): 5-18. Online. 19 Nov. 2014
Website	(Surname)  (Name of organization)	(Vytautas Magnus University Library)	Surname, Name or Name of organization.  „Name of webpage.“ <i>Name of website</i> . Year. Medium of publication. Date of access. <http://www.address.lt>.	Vytautas Magnus University Library. "Bibliographic references and reference lists." <i>Vytautas Magnus University Library</i> . 2014. Online. 18 Nov. 2014. <http://biblioteka.vdu.lt/en/bibliographic-help>.
Website: no date	(Surname)  (Name of organization)	(Hand)	Surname, Name or Name of organization.  „Name of webpage.“ <i>Name of website</i> . n.d. Medium of publication. Date of access.  <http://www.address.lt>.	Hand, Becky. "All about artificial sweeteners: The lowdown on zero-calorie sugar substitutes." <i>SparkPeople</i> . n.d. Online. 4 Dec. 2014 <http://www.sparkpeople.com>.
Court cases	(Name of case)	(Harper v. Virginia Board of Elections)	Name of case. Case no. Court. Date. Medium of publication.	Harper v. Virginia Board of Elections. 383 U.S. 663. Supreme Court of the United States. 1966. <i>Supreme Court Collection</i> . Legal Information Inst., Cornell U. Law School, 16 Jan. 2012.
Legal acts	(Name of legal act)	(Law on equal treatment of the Republic of Lithuania)	Name of legal act. Legal act no. Title of publication where legal act was announced.  Publication no. Year. Medium of publication.	Law on equal treatment of the Republic of Lithuania. No. IX-1826. Valstybės žinios, No. 114-5115. 2003. Print.
Conference paper	(Surname pages)	(Kupčinskienė 529)	Surname, Name. "Title of paper." <i>Conference paper title: Subtitle</i> . Date, location of	Kupčinskienė, Eugenija. "Morphophysiological Characteristics of Needles of Pinus Sylvestris Trees Near Industrial Pollution Sources of Lithuania." <i>International</i>

			conference (if not indicated in title). Place of publication: Publisher, Year. Pages. Medium of publication.	<i>Botanical Congress, St. Louis, USA, August 1-7, 1999: Abstracts.</i> Saint Louis (Mo.): Missouri Botanical Garden, 1999. 529. Print.
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