

APA (American Psychological Association) citation style

EXAMPLES

Source type	Template of in-text citation	In-text citation	Template of reference list	Reference list
Book: 1 author	(Surname, year)	(Brookes, 2014)	Surname, N. (Year). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.	Brookes, R. (2014). <i>Study Guide Little Bird</i> . Adelaide: State Ed.
Book: 2 authors	(Surname1 and Surname2, year)	(Wellman & Haythornwaite, 2002)	Surname1, N. and Surname2, N. (Year). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.	Wellman, B. & Haythornwaite, C. A. (2002). <i>The Internet in everyday life</i> . Oxford, England: Blackwell.
Book: 3-5 authors	(Surname1, Surname2 and the last author's surname, year) [ <i>the first in-text citation</i> ]  (Surname1 et al., year) [ <i>the second and later in-text citation</i> ]	(Hoy, Hughes, and Walkup, 2013) [ <i>the first in-text citation</i> ]  (Hoy et al., 2013) [ <i>the second and later in-text citation</i> ]	Surname1, N., Surname2, N. and the last author's surname, N. (Year). ). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> .  Location: Publisher.	Hoy, A. V., Hughes, M, and Walkup, V. (2013). <i>Psychology in education</i> . Harlow [etc.] : Pearson.
Book: 6-7 authors	(Surname1 et al., year)	(Hambrey et al., 2012)	Surname1, N., Surname2, N., Surname3, N., Surname4, N., Surname5, N. and the last author's surname, N. (Year). <i>Book title:</i>	Hambrey, M. J., Barker, P. F., Barrett P. J.,Bowman, V., Davies, B. and Tranter, M. (2013). <i>Antarctic palaeoenvironments and earth-surface processes</i> . London: The

			<i>Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.	Geological Society.
Book: > 7 authors	(Surname1 et al., year)	(Black et al., 2001)	Surname1, N., Surname2, N., Surname3, N., Surname4, N., Surname5, N., Surname6., N. . . the last author's surname, N. (Year). <i>Book title:</i> <i>Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.	Black, C. P., Arlo, S. T., Rehit, R., Machlen, J. P., Sempson, K., Bee, A. L., . . . Clark, S. P. (2001). <i>APA format for psychology students</i> . Newark, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
Book: no author	(Title, year)	( <i>A history of Greece, 1994</i> )	<i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . (Year). Location: Publisher.	<i>A history of Greece</i> . (1994). Sydney: Irwin.
Book: corporate author	(Name of organization, year)	(OECD, 2007)	Corporate author. (Year). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development. (2007). <i>Babies and bosses: Reconciling work and family life: A synthesis in findings for OECD countries</i> . Paris, France.
Book: Part of book (chapter, article)	(Surname, year)	(Hayborn, 2008)	Surname, N. (Year). Title of chapter: Subtitle. In <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> (p. xx-xx). Location: Publisher.	Heyborn, D.M.(2008). Philosophy and the science of subjective well-being. In <i>The science of subjective well-being</i> (p. 17-43). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
Book: works of the same author published in the same year	(Surname, year <b>a</b> )  (Surname, year <b>b</b> )	(Damodaran, 1997a)  (Damodaran, 1997b)	Surname, N. (Year <b>a</b> ). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.  Surname, N. (Year <b>b</b> ). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.	Damodaran, A. (1997a). <i>Corporate finance: Theory and practice</i> . New York (N.Y.) [etc.] : Wiley.  Damodaran, A. (1997b). <i>Supplement to: Study guide and problems manual to accompany Corporate finance: Theory and practice</i> . New York (N.Y.) [etc.] : Wiley.
Book: edition other than the	(Surname, year)	(Buglear, 2010)	Surname, N. (Year). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . (Edition)	Buglear, J. (2010). <i>Stats mean business</i> (2nd ed.). Burlington,

first)			Location: Publisher.	MA: Butterworth-Heinemann.
E-book: with DOI	(Surname, year)	(Motohashi, 2015)	Surname, N. (Year). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher. doi:10.XXXX/XXX	Motohashi, K. (2015). <i>Global business strategy</i> . Tokyo. doi:10.1007/978-4-431-55468-4.
E-book: no DOI	(Surname, year)	(Danytė, 2011)	Surname, N. (Year). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher. Retrieved from: <a href="http://www.internetaddress.lt">http://www.internetaddress.lt</a>	Danytė, M. (2011). <i>Introduction to the analysis of crime fiction: A user-friendly guide</i> . Kaunas: Vytautas Magnus University. Retrieved from: <a href="http://vddb.laba.lt/obj/LT-eLABa-0001:B.03~2011~ISBN_978-9955-12-698-0">http://vddb.laba.lt/obj/LT-eLABa-0001:B.03~2011~ISBN_978-9955-12-698-0</a>
Article: 1 author	(Surname, year)	(Grohmann, 1980)	Surname, N. (Year). Article title: Subtitle. <i>Journal title, Volume(No.)</i> , pages xx-xx.	Grohmann, A. (1980). I marginali nella Perugia tardo-medievale. <i>Annali della Facolta di Scienze Politiche: Materiali di Storia</i> , 17(5), 231–248.
Article: 2 authors	(Surname1 and Surname2, year)	(Stravinskienė and Račaitė, 2014)	Surname1, N. and Surname2, N. (Year). Article title: Subtitle. <i>Journal title, Volume(No.)</i> , pages xx-xx.	Stravinskienė, V. and Račaitė, M. (2014). Impact of cadmium and zinc on the growth of white clover ( <i>Trifolium repens</i> L.) shoots and roots. <i>Polish Journal of Environmental Studies</i> , 23(4), 1355-1359.
Article: 3-5 authors	(Surname1, Surname2 and the last author's surname, year) [the first in-text citation]  (Surname1 et al.,	(Kežutytė, Drevinskas, Maruška, and Briedis, 2011) [the first in-text citation]  (Kežutytė et al.,	Surname1, N., Surname2, N. and the last author's surname, N. (Year). Article title: Subtitle. <i>Journal title, Volume(No.)</i> , pages xx-xx.	Kežutytė, T., Drevinskas, T., Maruška, A. and Briedis, V. (2011). Study of tolnaftate release from fatty acids containing ointment and penetration into human skin ex vivo. <i>Acta Poloniae Pharmaceutica - Drug</i>

	year) [the second and later in-text citation]	2011) [the second and later in-text citation]		<i>Research</i> , 68(6), 965-973.
Article:6-7 authors	(Surname1 et al., year)	(Snyder et al., 2010)	Surname1, N., Surname2, N., Surname3, N., Surname4, N., Surname5, N. and Surname6/7, N. (Year). Article title: Subtitle. <i>Journal title</i> , <i>Volume</i> (No.), pages xx-xx.	Snyder, T., Banac, I., Kopeček, M., Aleksandravicius, E., Portnov, A., Ungváry, K., & Borodziej, W. (2010). Politics of history in Eastern Europe. <i>Journal of Modern European History</i> , 8(2), 141-163.
Article: :>7 authors	(Surname1 et al., year)	(Butkauskas et al., 2013)	Surname1, N., Surname2, N., Surname3, N., Surname4, N., Surname5, N. Surname6, N., . . . the last author's surname, N. (Year). Article title: Subtitle. <i>Journal title</i> , <i>Volume</i> (No.), pages xx-xx.	Butkauskas, D., Švažas, S., Sruoga, A., Bea, A., Grishanov, G., Kozulin, A., . . . Ragauskas, A. (2013). Genetic techniques for designation of main flyways of the woodpigeon ( <i>Columba palumbus</i> ) in Europe as a tool for control and prevention of pathogenic diseases. <i>Veterinarija ir Zootechnika</i> , 63(85), 12-16.
E-article: with DOI	(Surname, year)	(Azaryahu, 1997)	Surname, N. (Year). Article title: Subtitle. <i>Journal title</i> , <i>Volume</i> (No.), pages xx-xx. doi:10.XXXX/XXX	Azaryahu, M. (1997). German reunification and the politics of street names: The case of East Berlin. <i>Political Geography</i> , 16(6), 479-493. doi:10.1016/S0962-6298(96)00053-4
E-article: no DOI	(Surname, year)	(Šatkauskienė, 2012)	Surname, N. (Year). Article title: Subtitle. <i>Journal title</i> , <i>Volume</i> (No.), pages xx-xx.	Šatkauskienė, I. (2012). Microfauna of lichen ( <i>Xanthoria parietina</i> ) in Lithuania: Diversity patterns in polluted and

			doi:10.XXXX/XXX Retrieved from:  http://www.adresas.lt	non-polluted sites. <i>Baltic Forestry</i> , 18(2(35)), 255-262.  Retrieved from:  <a href="http://www.balticforestry.mi.lt/bf/PDF_Articles/2012-18[2]/Satkauskiene_2012%2018(2)_255_262.pdf">http://www.balticforestry.mi.lt/bf/PDF_Articles/2012-18[2]/Satkauskiene_2012%2018(2)_255_262.pdf</a>
Website	(Surname, year); (Organization, year)	(Vytautas Magnus University Library, 2014)	Surname, N./Name of organization. (Year).  Website/document title. Retrieved from:  http://www.internetaddress.lt	Vytautas Magnus University Library. (2014). Bibliographic references and reference lists. Retrieved from:  <a href="http://biblioteka.vdu.lt/bibliografines-nuorodos">http://biblioteka.vdu.lt/bibliografines-nuorodos</a>
Website: no date	(Surname/Organization, n.d.)	(Hand, n.d.)	Surname, N./Name of organization. (n.d.).  Website/document title. Retrieved from:  http://www.internetaddresss.lt	Hand, B. (n.d.). All about artificial sweeteners: The lowdown on zero-calorie sugar substitutes. Retrieved from:  <a href="http://www.sparkpeople.com">http://www.sparkpeople.com</a>
Court cases	(Name v. Name, year)	(State v. Mitchell, 2010)	Case title, Case no. (Court Date)	State v. Mitchell, 169. Wn. 2d 437 (Wa 2010).
Conference paper	(Surname, year)	(Kupčinskienė, 1999)	Surname, N. (Year). Title of paper: Subtitle. In <i>Title of publication: Subtitle</i> (p. xx-xx). Place of publication: Publisher.	Kupčinskienė, E. (1999). Morphophysiological characteristics of needles of <i>Pinus sylvestris</i> trees near industrial pollution sources of Lithuania. In <i>International Botanical Congress, Saint. Louis, USA, August 1-7, 1999: Abstracts</i> (p. 529). Saint Louis (Mo.): Missouri Botanical Garden.